550518

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau

(43) International Publication Date 7 October 2004 (07.10.2004)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 2004/084940 A1

(51) International Patent Classification7: C07H 21/00

A61K 39/39,

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/EP2004/003165

(22) International Filing Date: 25 March 2004 (25.03.2004)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data: 60/457,348

26 March 2003 (26.03.2003)

- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): CYTOS BIOTECHNOLOGY AG [CH/CH]; Wagistrasse 25, CH-8952 Schlieren (CH).
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): BACHMANN, Martin, F. [CH/CH]; Goldackerweg 8, CH-8472 Seuzach (CH). CORNELIUS, Andreas [DE/CH]; Gut Katzensee 31, CH-8105 Regensdorf (CH). MANOLOVA, Vania [BG/CH]; Pestalozzistrasse 41, CH-8032 Zurich (CH). MAURER, Patrik [DE/CH]; Rychenbergstrasse 38, CH-8400 Winterthur (CH). MELJERINK, Edwin [NL/CH]; Rebbergstrasse 50, CH-8049 Zurich (CH). PROBA, Karl, G. [DE/CH]; Tramstrasse 95, CH-8050 Zurich (CH). SCHWARZ, Katrin [DE/CH]; Alter Zürichweg 31, CH-8952 Schlieren (CH).
- WICHMANN, Hendrik; Isenbruck Bösl (74) Agent: Hörschler Wichmann Huhn, Prinzregentenstr. 68, 81675 München (DE).
- (81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD,

MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Declarations under Rule 4.17:

- as to applicant's entitlement to apply for and be granted a patent (Rule 4.17(ii)) for the following designations AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID. IL, IN, IS. JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW, ARIPO patent (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN,
- as to the applicant's entitlement to claim the priority of the earlier application (Rule 4.17(iii)) for all designations
- of inventorship (Rule 4.17(iv)) for US only

Published:

- with international search report
- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: PACKAGING OF IMMUNOSTIMULATORY OLIGONUCLEOTIDES INTO VIRUS-LIKE PARTICLES: METHOD OF PREPARATION AND USE

(57) Abstract: The invention relates to the finding that virus like particles (VLPs) can be loaded with immunostimulatory substances, in particular with DNA oligonucleotides containing non-methylated C and G (CpGs). Such CpG-VLPs are dramatically more immunogenic than their CpG-free counterparts and induce enhanced B and T cell responses. The immune response against antigens optionally coupled, fused or attached otherwise to the VLPs is similarly enhanced as the immune response against the VLP itself. In addition, the T cell responses against both the VLPs and antigens are especially directed to the Th1 type. Antigens attached to CpG-loaded VLPs may therefore be ideal vaccines for prophylactic or therapeutic vaccination against allergies, tumors and other self-molecules and chronic viral diseases.

